# How to be confident and competent with CLIL Part 2

A Practical Guide to Using CLIL in the Primary English Classroom Through the Sciences and Geography

### **BY JOANNA CARTER**





### In this Webinar we will look at...

- characteristics of CLIL
- where is CLIL happening today
- advantages and benefits of using CLIL in the Primary classroom
- how a CLIL lesson can be a 3 in 1 time-saver
- practical English lesson ideas using the science, maths, IT and geography



### CLIL

### Content and Language Integrated Learning

Other names

Content Based Instruction English Across the Curriculum Bilingual Education

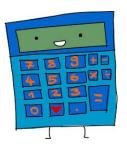




### CLIL

### DAVID MARSH

'CLIL refers to situations where subjects, or parts of subjects, are taught through a foreign language with dual focused aims, namely the learning of content and the simultaneous learning of a foreign language'











## **Characteristics of CLIL**

- Subjects (maths, art, history music etc) are taught and learnt in a language that is not the mother tongue
- Students use the L2 as a vehicle to develop knowledge about a subject
- At the same time, they develop their linguistic ability in the L2
- There is not a focus on teaching/learning grammar and structures







## **Characteristics of CLIL**

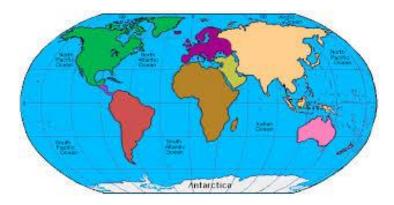
- Fluency is more important than accuracy and errors are treated as a part of language learning
- Reading becomes an essential skill and texts an essential resource
- A more natural way to develop language ability
- Corresponds to how we originally learn our first language





# Where is CLIL happening today?

- ESL situations America, Canada
- Bilingual situations Spain, Wales
- EFL situations many European countries
- Italy schools offering 'alternative' bilingual curricula, even at Primary level







# In bilingual schools and ESL situations

- Content driven
- Acquisition of knowledge
- Teacher totally competent in L2 AND subject
- Teacher training needed
- Entire school dedicated to implementation
- Extra hours of work
- Time consuming lesson preparation



# Don't panic! CLIL doesn't have to be so complicated!







## **CLIL is a very broad term**

<u>ANY</u>

learning situation in which there is an integration of content and a foreign language can be considered an example of CLIL

Many possible types of CLIL

"Method with many faces" Snow (1991)







# We prefer a 'Soft' form of CLIL

- Used by English teacher alone
- In parallel to content covered in other subjects
- Or just as extra material for English lesson
- Emphasis on language learning objectives
- Content is tool for practice and acquisition
- Lessons follow 'theme' school subject or even festivities and culture





# We prefer a 'Soft' form of CLIL

- Alternative to or complement to course book
- Teacher doesn't have to be an expert on subject
- Teacher doesn't have to have bilingual level of English
- No more preparation than normal English lesson
- Good for Italian Primary English classroom





# **Benefits of a CLIL style lesson**

- Exposure to target language
- Increases motivation
- Builds confidence
- Authentic communication
- Less focus on grammar and structures
- Students learn more and learn faster
- School subjects not compartmentalized





# **Benefits of a CLIL style lesson**

- Involves task- based learning and project work
- Contributes to social and psychological development
- Over all cognitivie skills challenged and developed
- Extracting relevant information from sources, such as, texts, internet, tables and graphs
- 'Competenze' are developed during CLIL style English lesson





## 3 in 1 Time Saver

All in one lesson Develop a foreign/second language Develop subject knowledge Develop general 'competenze'





## **CLIL style lesson ideas and activities**

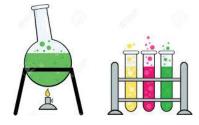
Areas of



science, maths, IT and geography



the Primary English Curriculum



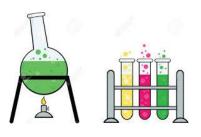


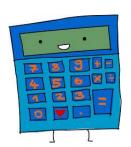






# language practised content learnt 'competenze' developed









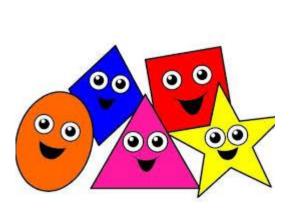


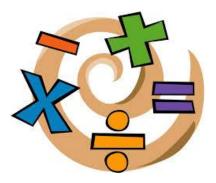


### Maths

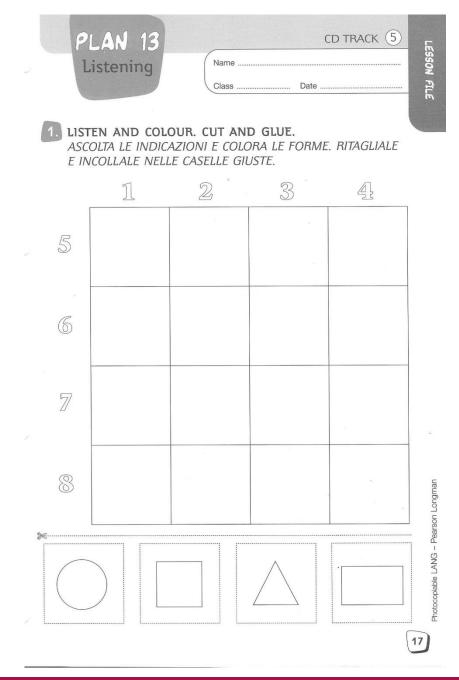
### NUMBERS SHAPES SIMPLE CALCULATIONS





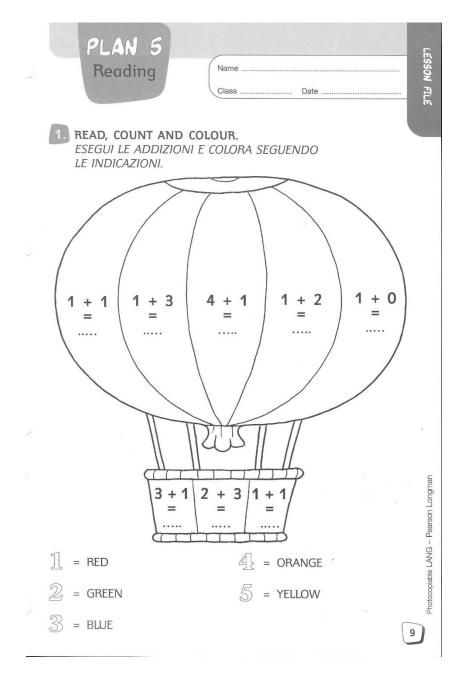






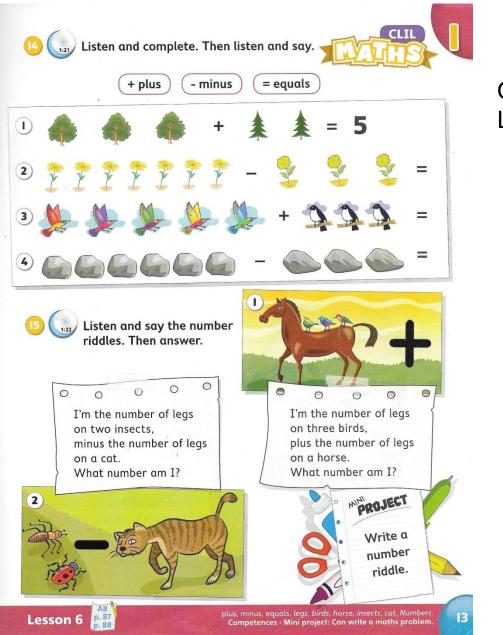


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## **CLIL maths lesson Year 3**



- ✓ Content: Creating riddles or a problem to be solved using addition and subtraction
- Language input: Vocabulary: plus, minus, equals, animals, legs.
   Simple sentences and questions with present simple
- <u>'Competenze' developed:</u> 'le sue conoscenze matematiche e scientifico-technologiche gli consentono di analizzare dati e fatti della realtà e di verificare l'attendibilità delle analisi quantitative proposte da altri'.



### **Science**



### LIFE CYCLES

insects

animals

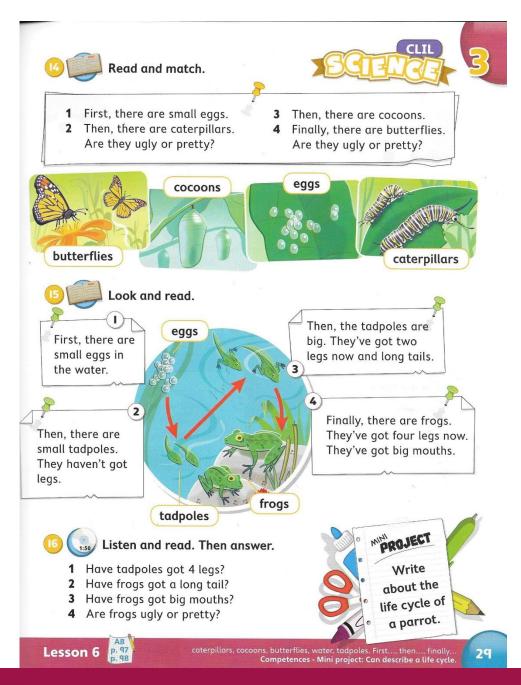
flowers

7 trees









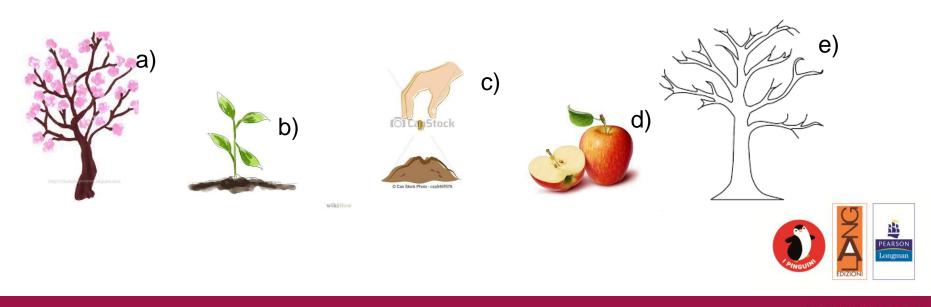
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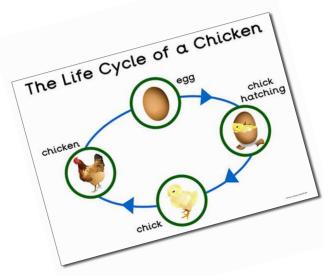
### Put the sentences in order

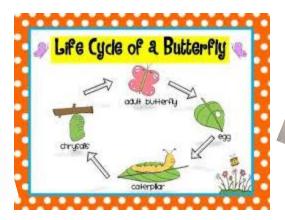
- a) The tree grows flowers
- b) Then the seed grows into a seedling
- c) First you plant a seed
- d) The flowers grow into fruit with seeds inside.
- e) Then the seedling grows into a tree



### **CLIL science - Life Cycles**

### MAKE A POSTER MAKE A BOOK









### **CLIL science lesson**



- Content: understanding life cycles in nature and ordering information
- Language input: sequencing words: first, then, finally.
   There is/are. It's got..... Present Simple.
   Science vocabulary: seed, seedling, tadpole, egg
- ✓ <u>'Competenze' developed</u>: 'Osserva ed interpreta ambienti, fatti, fenomeni e produzioni artistiche'

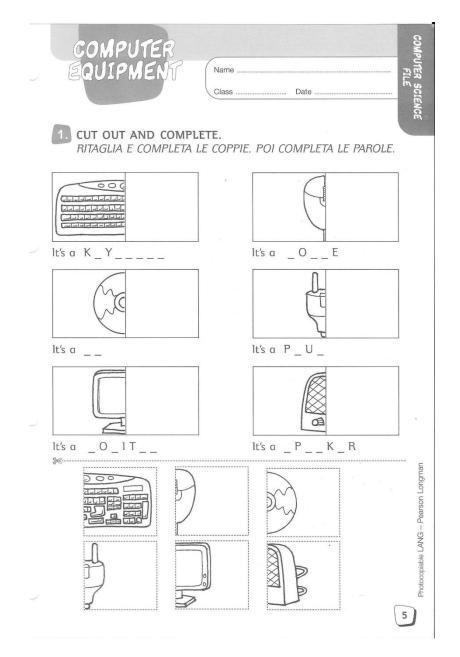


## **Information Technology**

### VOCABULARY FOR PARTS OF COMPUTER VOCABULARY FOR FUNCTIONS OF COMPUTER DEVELOPING LITERACY SKILLS SIMPLE PROJECT WORK USING INTERNET

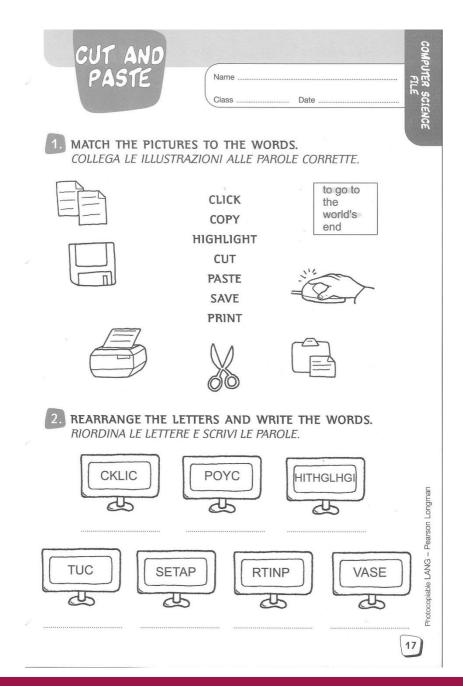








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| computer science<br>File             | Name   |
|--------------------------------------|--|
|                                      | 1. READ AND COMPLETE.<br>LEGGI E COMPLETA IL TESTO CON LE PAROLE DATE SOTTO.   |
|                                      | To send $\overset{\textcircled{0}}{=}$ like Rosie and her friends you must have an e-mail $\overset{\textcircled{0}}{=}$ . |
|                                      | When you open the account you must <sup>③</sup> your   |
|                                      | e-mail <sup>®</sup> and a <sup>®</sup> Many  |
|                                      | people use their name in their e-mail address.   |
|                                      | For example, <u>giorgiosoave@ptfiles.com</u> . Your password must be   |
|                                      | a  |
|                                      | ®e-mails all day and all night.  |
|                                      | REGISTER SECRET E-MAILS RECEIVE<br>ADDRESS SEND PASSWORD ACCOUNT   |
|                                      | 2. WRITE AN E-MAIL TO YOUR FRIEND. READ AND<br>COMPLETE.<br>SCRIVI UN'E-MAIL A UN TUO AMICO. LEGGI E COMPLETA<br>IL TESTO. |
|                                      |  |
| c                                    | Send now   |
| ngmai                                | Subject Attachments None   |
| ion Lo                               |  |
| Pears                                | Dear   |
| - DN                                 |  |
| ible LA                              |  |
| Protocopiable LANG – Pearson Longman | White accord   |
| Pho                                  | Write soon,<br>Love,   |
| 18                                   |  |



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| FILE | Name   | INTERNET  |
|------|--|---|
|      | 1. Put the words in the right orde<br>Scrivi delle domande riordinando   |   |
|      | 1. nationality Madonna what is?  |   |
| 1    | 2. she does where live?  | -   |
|      | 3. old how she is?   |   |
| 4    | 4. does do what she?   |   |
| 1    | 5. got she has children any?   |   |
| (    | 6. pets got any has she?   |   |
| I    | 2. Find the answers to the question<br>Write.<br>Cerca su internet le risposte alle d  | ons above on the Internet.<br>domande dell'esercizio 1 e scrivile qui         |
| 1    | Write.<br>Cerca su internet le risposte alle d<br>1.<br>2.   | domande dell'esercizio 1 e scrivile qui                                       |
| 1    | Write.<br>Cerca su internet le risposte alle d   | domande dell'esercizio 1 e scrivile qui                                       |
|      | Write.<br>Cerca su internet le risposte alle d<br>1.<br>2.<br>3.   | domande dell'esercizio 1 e scrivile qui                                       |
|      | Write.<br>Cerca su internet le risposte alle d<br>1.<br>2.<br>3.<br>4.<br>5.   | domande dell'esercizio 1 e scrivile qui                                       |
|      | Write.<br>Cerca su internet le risposte alle d<br>1.<br>2.<br>3.<br>4.<br>5.   | domande dell'esercizio 1 e scrivile qui                                       |
|      | Write.<br>Cerca su internet le risposte alle d<br>1.<br>2.<br>3.<br>4.<br>5.<br>6.<br>5.<br>6.<br>7.<br>6.<br>7.<br>7.<br>8.<br>9.<br>9.<br>9.<br>9.<br>9.<br>9.<br>9.<br>9.<br>9.<br>9  | domande dell'esercizio 1 e scrivile qui                                       |
|      | <ul> <li>Write.<br/>Cerca su internet le risposte alle d</li> <li>1.</li> <li>2.</li> <li>3.</li> <li>4.</li> <li>5.</li> <li>6.</li> <li>3. Find information about your fa<br/>Complete the chart.<br/>Cerca su internet notizie sulla tud<br/>la tabella.</li> </ul> | domande dell'esercizio 1 e scrivile qui<br>vourite celebrity on the Internet. |



# **CLIL IT Lesson – Research Project**



- Content: researching and writing information about a famous person
- ✓ Language input: question forms, present simple 3<sup>rd</sup> person, descriptions
- <u>'Competenze' developed:</u> 'usa con consapevolezza le tecnologie della comunicazione per ricercare e analizzare date e informazioni'



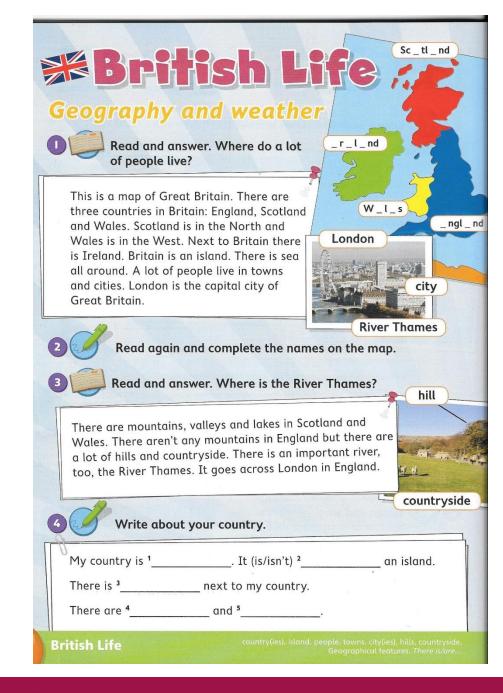
### Geography

### COUNTRIES DIRECTIONS AND COMPASS POINTS GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES WEATHER AND CLIMATE





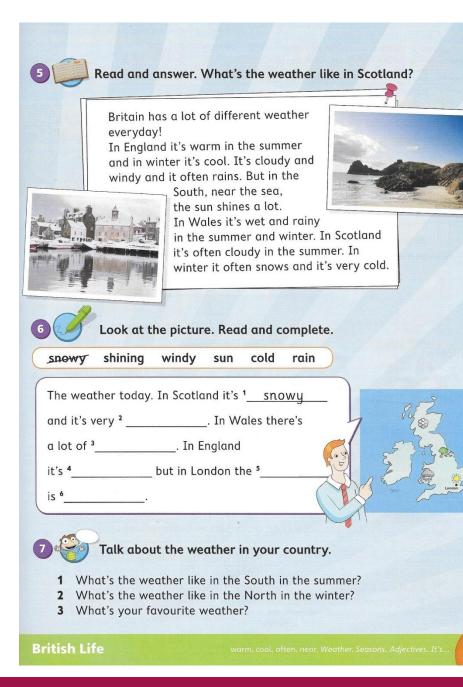




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#### IMPARARE SEMPRE

Listen and read.

### HURRICANE

Do you like storms? This man likes storms. He's flying into a hurricane in a special plane.



#### What's the eye of a hurricane?

3

The eye is the centre of the hurricane. It isn't windy and rainy there. Can you see the eye of the hurricane in the photo?



A hurricane is a big storm. The storm is a very big circle of wind and rain. It's very cold and wet in a hurricane. There are big waves on the sea, too.



When are there hurricanes? There are hurricanes in the summer and the autumn.



#### Our Discovery Island Level 4



#### IMPARARE SEMPRE

# **CLIL Geography Lesson**



- ✓ <u>Content</u>: extreme weather
- Language input: vocabulary for hurricanes: storm, windy, rainy, wet, eye. Structures: there are, there is, present simple
- <u>'Competenze' developed:</u> 'usa con consapevolezza le tecnologie della comunicazione per ricercare e analizzare date e informazioni'



### Informazioni utili

- Gli attestati di partecipazione vi saranno inviati via e-mail
- Riceverete inoltre un' e-mail contenente le istruzioni per scaricare, dal sito Pearson, i materiali presentati oggi







Prossimi appuntamenti

# Giovedì 3 dicembre

### Dal "tu mi insegni" al "noi impariamo"

Riflessioni e spunti operativi per una didattica efficace in classi multilivello e complesse.

### **Relatore: Vincenzo Ruta**





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### **Spazio Scuola Primaria** il portale per i docenti della Scuola primaria

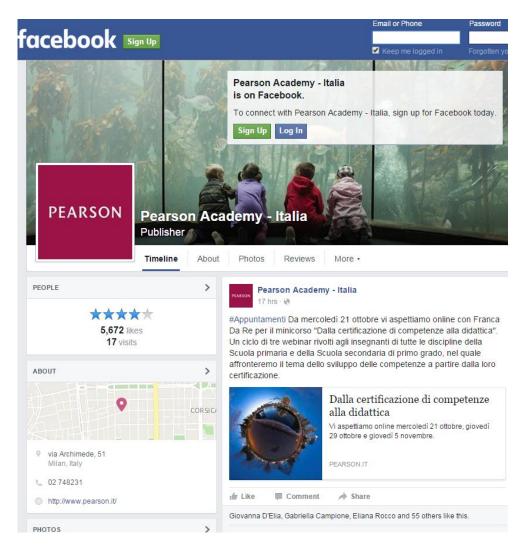


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### Thank you for your attention!



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